



LEA Acronyms, Mnemonics and Flow Checks

General

The four major factors to be considered when preparing for a flight. **RISK MANAGEMENT**

P- Pilot

A- Aircraft

V- Environment

E- External Pressures

O- Oil Temp Gauge

F- Fuel Gauge for Each Tank

L- Landing Gear Position Indicator

A- Anti-Collision Lights

M- Magnetic Compass

E- Emergency Locator Transmitter

S- Safety Belts

Evaluation checklist used to determine mental and physical fitness before flight.

I- Illness

M- Medication

S- Stress

A- Alcohol

F- Fatigue

E- Eating/Emotions

Night VFR FAR 91.205(c)

Equipment specified for Day VFR plus:

F- Fuses

L- Landing light (if operated for hire)

A - Anti Collision Lights

P- Position Lights

S- Source of Electrical Power

Required Inspections

A- Annual (91.409a)

V- VOR (91.171)

1- 100 Hour (91.409b)

A- Ad's (Part 39)

T- Transponder (91.413)

E- ELT (91.207)

S- Static System (91.411)

Certificates and documents required to be on board the airplane.

A- Airworthiness certificate (91.203)

R- Registration Certificate (91.203)

(R) - Radio Operators License - Title 47, 87.890

O- Operators Handbook (POH) (91.9)

W- Weight and Balance information (91.9)

Required Instruments and Equipment

Day VFR FAR 91.205(b)

A- Altimeter

T- Tachometer

O- Oil Pressure Gauge

M- Manifold Pressure Gauge Each Engine

A- Airspeed Indicator

T- Temp Gauge (if engine is liquid cooled)

FAR 91.103 Required Preflight Action

N- Notams

W- Weather



LEA Acronyms, Mnemonics and Flow Checks

K- Known ATC Delays

R- Runway Lengths and Conditions

A- Alternate Airports (if required)

F- Fuel Requirements

T- Takeoff and Landing Distances

Pre Maneuver Checklist

C- Clearing turns

R- Radio Calls

A- Altitude

G- G.U.M.P.S

S- Safe Landing Site

Pre Landing Checklist

G- Gas (Selectors and Pumps)

U- Undercarriage

M- Mixture

INSTRUMENT FLIGHT

IFR Instruments and Equipment FAR

91.205(d).

G- Generator/Alternator

R- Radios

A- Altimeter (pressure sensitive)

B- Ball (Turn coordinator)

C- Clock

A- Attitude Indicator

R- Rate of turn (Turn coordinator)

D- Directional Gyro

Compass Errors (Magnetic Dip)

A- Accelerate

N- North

D- Decelerate

S- South

Compass Error (Acceleration)

U- Undershoots

N- North

O- Overshoots

S- South

P- Props

S- Seat Belts / Switches

C- Carb Heat

C- Cowl Flaps

Lost Procedures

C- Climb

C- Circle

C- Confess

C- Comply

C- Conserve

Spin Recovery

P- Power Idle

A- Ailerons Neutral

R- Rudder - Opposite Direction

E- Elevator - Push forward to break stall

Complete upon receipt of approach clearance

A- Airspeed

A- ATIS/AWOS/ASOS

A- Altimeter

A- Avionics

A- Approach

Complete upon crossing a fix

T- Time

T- Turn

T- Twist

T- Throttle

T- Talk

Missed approach

C- Cram

C- Clean

C- Climb

C- Communicate



LEA Acronyms, Mnemonics and Flow Checks

Required Radio Calls

- M- Missed approach
- A- Airspeed +/- 10 knots or 5% or TAS
- R- Reaching holding fix
- V- VFR on top
- E- Eta change +/- 3 minutes
- L- Leaving holding fix/point
- O- Outer marker
- U- Un-forecast weather
- S- Safety of flight
- V- Vacating alt/flight level
- F- Final approach fix
- R- Radio Nav failure

Communication Failure (91.175)

- | <u>Route</u> | <u>Altitude</u> |
|--------------|-----------------|
| A- Assigned | M- MEA |
| V- Vector | E- Expected |
| E- Expected | A- Assigned |
| F- Filed | |

Multi Engine

Vmc Certification (23.149)

- C- Critical engine windmilling
- R- Rudder less than 150 lbs
- A- Aft CG
- M- Most unfavorable weight
- P- Power set for T/O
- S- Sea Level Conditions
- U- Under 5 degrees of bank
- C- Configured for T/O
 - Flaps
 - Trim
 - Gear Up

Multi Engine Configuration Flow

- Fuel Selectors – On
- Cowl Flaps – As Required
- Primers – In and Locked
- Carb Heat – As Required
- Mixtures – Set Best Power
- Props – As Required
- Throttles – As Required
- Gear – Verify in Desired Position
- Engine Gauges – Verify normal
- Magnetos – On
- Fuel Pumps – As Required