

LEA Acronyms, Mnemonics and Flow Checks

The four major factors to be considered when preparing for a flight.

- P- Pilot
- A- Aircraft
- V- Environment
- E- External Pressures

Evaluation checklist used to determine mental and physical fitness before flight.

- I- Illness
- M- Medication
- S- Stress
- A- Alcohol
- F- Fatigue
- E- Eating/Emotions

Certificates and documents required to be on board the airplane.

- A- Airworthiness certificate
- R- Registration Certificate
- (R) - Radio Operators License
- O- Operators Handbook (POH)
- W- Weight and Balance information

Instrument and Equipment requirements FAR 91.205.

Day VFR FAR 91.205(b)

- A- Altimeter
- T- Tachometer
- O- Oil Pressure Gauge
- M- Manifold Pressure Gauge Each Engine
- A- Airspeed Indicator
- T- Temp Gauge (if engine is liquid cooled)
- O- Oil Temp Gauge
- F- Fuel Gauge for Each Tank
- L- Landing Gear Position Indicator
- A- Anti-Collision Lights
- M- Magnetic Compass
- E- Emergency Locator Transmitter
- S- Safety Belts

Night VFR FAR 91.205(c)

Equipment specified for Day VFR plus:

- F- Fuses
- L- Landing light (if operated for hire)
- A - Anti Collision Lights
- P- Position Lights
- S- Source of Electrical Power

IFR Instruments and Equipment FAR 91.205(d).

- G- Generator / Alternator
- R- Radios
- A- Altimeter (pressure sensitive)
- B- Ball (Turn coordinator)
- C- Clock
- A- Attitude Indicator
- R- Rate of turn (Turn coordinator)
- D- Directional Gyro

LEA Acronyms, Mnemonics and Flow Checks

**Compass errors associated with
Accelerating/Decelerating on an East/
West heading.**

A- Accelerate
N- North
D- Decelerate
S- South

**Compass errors associated with making
turns in the North and South half of the
compass.**

U- Undershoots
N- North
O- Overshoots
S- South

**Complete upon receipt of approach
clearance.**

A- Airspeed
A- ATIS/AWOS/ASOS
A- Altimeter
A- Avionics
A- Approach

Complete upon crossing a fix

T- Time
T- Turn
T- Twist
T- Throttle (include approach flaps)
T- Talk

Spin recovery technique.

P- Power-Idle
A- Ailerons-neutral
R- Rudder- opposite direction of rotation
E- Elevator-Push forward to break stall

Pre landing checklist.

G- Gas (selectors and pumps)
U- Undercarriage
M- Mixture
P- Props (high RPM)
S- Seatbelts
S- Switches
C- Carb Heat
C- Cowl Flaps

Pre Maneuver Checklist.

C- Clearing turns
R- Radio Calls
A- Altitude
G- G.U.M.P.S.
S- Safe landing site

Multi-Engine Failure Flow Check.

UP - THROTTLES
UP - PROPELLERS
UP - MIXTURES
CARB HEAT and PUMPS ON
CLEANUP - GEAR AND FLAPS
IDENTIFY - DEAD FOOT - DEAD ENGINE
VERIFY - WITH THROTTLE
FIX or FEATHER

Multi Engine Configuration Flow

Fuel Selectors - ON
Cowl Flaps - As Required
Primers - IN and LOCKED
Carb Heat - OFF
Mixtures - Set Best Power
Props - Appropriate RPM and Sync.
Throttle - Set MP
Gear-Verify in desired position
Engine Guages-Verify normal condition
Magnetos - ON
Fuel Pumps - As Required

LEA Acronyms, Mnemonics and Flow Checks

FAR 91.103 Required Preflight Action

N- Notams
W- Weather
K- Known ATC Delays
R- Runway Lengths and Conditions
A- Alternate Airports (if required)
F- Fuel Requirements
T- Takeoff and Landing Distances

Vmc Certifications

*“Max Says Winter Flying Gives Me A
Backache”*

Maximum Power
Sea Level Conditions
Windmilling Propeller
Flaps set to Takeoff
Gear - up
Most Unfavorable Gross Weight
Aft Center of Gravity
Bank $\leq 5^\circ$